

#### The Size of the Informal Economy

- Size: 2 billion workers
  worldwide are informally
  employed that is 61% of all workers.
- Impact of COVID: Devastating as the vast majority have lost their livelihoods and are currently facing hunger.
- Direct income support: Is critical for those who can't work over this period.



### **Informal Economy and City Systems: Food**

- Food system: The research shows that the informal economy – informal producers and distributors – play a critical role in food security (see <u>African</u> <u>Centre for Cities</u>).
- For example, research done in across 11 cities in Sub-Saharan Africa found 70% of households normally sourced food from informal outlets.



### **Informal Economy and City Systems: Waste**



□ In many countries, waste pickers supply most if not the the only form of solid waste collection at little or no cost to municipalities (see WIEGO).

### Solutions: 'Unlock' these systems

- Those working as in the informal food and waste systems that can and want to, should be allowed to work. Many countries have declared this work an 'essential service'.
- BUT safety guidelines must be followed.
- Implies the urgent provision of appropriate protective equipment (e.g. masks, gloves) and water + sanitisers and/or bleach.
- Consider health screening at place of work.



WIEGO has worked with Public Health Experts to develop detailed health guidelines for waste pickers and informal food traders see https://www.wiego.org/covid19crisis









waste pickers around the world are designing their own solutions work alongside them.





#### For more solutions ...

Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing is tracking
 COVID impacts on informal workers but also policy and organisation
 responses – with a focus on good practice see
 <a href="https://www.wiego.org/covid19crisis">https://www.wiego.org/covid19crisis</a>, updated daily.



## PLEASE CONCLUDE



# THANK YOU!

